



DEMIG C2C DATABASE

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OVERVIEW OF DATABASE CONTENT

Coverage: C = Citizens; F = Foreigners; B = Both (citizens and foreigners combined)

Country/Database	By country of residence				By citizenship				By country of birth			
	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage
Argentina												
C2C	-	-	-	-	1946-1976	1946-1976	1946-1976	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	-	-	-	-	1980-1992, 04-11			F, res perm	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia												
C2C	1946-71	1946-71	1946-71	B	1948-1971	1948-1971	1948-1971	F, C	1959-71	1959-71	1959-71	B
C2C gender	1946-71	1946-71	1946-71	B	1948-1971	1948-1971	1948-1971	F, C	1959-71	1959-71	1959-71	B
Austria												
C2C	1996-2011	1996-2011	1996-2011	F, C, B	1996-2011	1996-2011	1996-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	2002-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	F, C, B	2002-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
Belgium												
C2C	1948-87 & 90-91	1948-87 & 90-91	1948-87 & 90-91	B	1948-2009	1948-2009	1948-2009	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1948-54 & 74-91	1948-54 & 74-91	1948-54 & 74-91	B	1948-54 & 74-09	1948-54 & 74-09	1948-54 & 74-09	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1948-54	1948-54	1948-54	F, C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1948-54	1948-54	1948-54	F, C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil												
C2C	-	-	-	-	1946-51/54-67/64-75	-	-	F, inflows	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1954-60 & 69-75	-	-	F, inflows	-	-	-	-
C2C	-	-	-	-	1965-1984	-	-	F, res perm	-	-	-	-
C2C	-	-	-	-	1998-2011	-	-	F, work perm	-	-	-	-
Canada												
C2C	1956-1979	-	-	F	1956-1979	-	-	F	1956-1979	-	-	F
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-
Chile												
C2C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1995-2011	-	-	F, res perm
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2010-2011	-	-	F, res perm
Czech Republic												
C2C	1954-2004	1954-2004	1954-2004	B	2002-2010	2002-2010	2002-2010	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1954-2004	1954-2004	1954-2004	B	2005-2010	2005-2010	2005-2010	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1951-1953	1951-1953	1951-1953	C								
Czechoslovakia												

	By country of residence				By citizenship				By country of birth			
Country/Database	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage
C2C	1954-1991	1954-1991	1954-1991	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1954-1991	1954-1991	1954-1991	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark												
C2C	1945-69, 71-72, 74-10	1945-69, 71-72, 74-10	1945-69, 71-72, 74-10	B	1969-78, 07-11	1969-78, 07-11	1969-78, 07-11	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1945-69, 71-72, 74-10	1945-69, 71-72, 74-10	1945-69, 71-72, 74-10	B	1969-78, 07-11	1969-78, 07-11	1969-78, 07-11	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1957-63, 65-68, 79-11	1957-63, 65-68, 79-11	1957-63, 65-68, 79-11	F, C								
C2C gender	1957-63, 65-68, 79-11	1957-63, 65-68, 79-11	1957-63, 65-68, 79-11	F, C								
Finland												
C2C	1968-70, 72-75, 77-81, 83, 85-2010	1968-70, 72-75, 77-81, 83, 85-2010	1987-2010	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1968-70, 72-75, 77-81, 83, 85-2010	1968-70, 72-75, 77-81, 83, 85-2010	1987-2010	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C	1987-2010	1987-2010	1987-2010	F, C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1987-2010	1987-2010	1987-2010	F, C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France												
C2C	-	-	-	-	1946-2008 ⁱⁱ			F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1994-2008 ⁱⁱ	-	-	F	-	-	-	-
C2C	-	-	-	-	1946-1994	-	-	F, workers	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1967-1994	-	-	F, workers	-	-	-	-
Germany												
C2C	1952-2010	1952-2010	1952-2010	B	1962-2009	1962-2009	1962-2009	F, C				
C2C gender	1952-2010	1952-2010	1952-2010	B	1962-2009	1962-2009	1962-2009	F, C				
C2C	1954-2010	1954-2010	1954-2010	F, C	1962-2009	1962-2009	1962-2009	F, C				
C2C gender	1954-2010	1954-2010	1954-2010	F, C	1962-2009	1962-2009	1962-2009	F, C				
Greece												
C2C	1932-38 & 68-77	1932-38 & 55-77	-	C	1968-1977	1961-1977		C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1932-38 & 72-98 ⁱ	1932-38	-	F	1932-1938	1932-1938	1932-1938	F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1968-1998	1955-77		C, F	1968-1977	1961-1977	-	C, F	-	-	-	-
Hungary												
C2C	-	-	-	-	1980-2009	1980-2009	1980-2009	F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1980-2009	1980-2009	1980-2009	F	-	-	-	-
Iceland												
C2C	1961-2011	1961-2011	1961-2011	B	1961-2011	1961-2011	1961-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1963, 65-11	1963, 65-11	1963, 65-11	B	1981-2011	1981-2011	1981-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1971-2011	1971-2011	1971-2011	C	1961-2011	1961-2011	1961-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1971-2011	1971-2011	1971-2011	C	1981-2011	1981-2011	1981-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1986-2011	1986-2011	1986-2011	F	1961-2011	1961-2011	1961-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1986-2011	1986-2011	1986-2011	F	1981-2011	1981-2011	1981-2011	F, C	-	-	-	-
Israel												
C2C	1958, 72-75, 88, 1990-2011	1951-1958, 1962, 1966	-	F	-	-	-	-	1950-58, 1990-2011	-	-	F
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy												
C2C	1955-1979	1955-1979	1955-1979	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	By country of residence				By citizenship				By country of birth			
Country/Database	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage
C2C gender	1956-58	1956-58	1956-58	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C	1946-1988	1946-1988	1946-1988	C ⁱⁱⁱ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1968-1988	1968-1988	1968-1988	C ⁱⁱⁱ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg												
C2C	1953-1986	1946-1986	1953-1986	B	1987-2011	1987-2011	1987-2011	F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1956-1986	1956-1986	1956-1986	B	1987-2011	1987-2011	1987-2011	F	-	-	-	-
Mexico												
C2C	-	-	-	-	1950-56/68-73	1950-1956	-	F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1950-1956	1950-1956	-	F	-	-	-	-
C2C Res Perm	-	-	-	-	1995-2010	-	-	F, res perm	-	-	-	-
Netherlands												
C2C	1948-1971	1948-1971	1948-1971	B	1961-63 & 66-71	1961-63 & 66-71	1961-63 & 66-71	F, C	1954-1970	1954-1970	1954-1970	B
C2C gender	1948-1971	1948-1971	1948-1971	B	1961-63 & 66-71	1961-63 & 66-71	1961-63 & 66-71	F, C	1954-1970	1954-1970	1954-1970	B
C2C	1948-1971	1948-1971	1948-1971	F, C	-	-	-	-	1954-1970	1954-1970	1954-1970	F, C
C2C gender	1948-1971	1948-1971	1948-1971	F, C	-	-	-	-	1954-1970	1954-1970	1954-1970	F, C
New Zealand												
C2C	1979-2010	1979-2010	1979-2010	B	1953-70 & 79-10	1953-70 & 79-10	1953-70 & 79-10	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1979-2010	1979-2010	1979-2010	B	1953-70 & 79-10	1953-70 & 79-10	1953-70 & 79-10	F, C	-	-	-	-
Norway												
C2C	1958-59 & 61-66	1946-1966	1958-59 & 61-66	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	58-59, 61-84 ^{iv}	58-84 ^{iv}	1958-59 & 61-84 ^{iv}	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland												
C2C	1966-2011	1966-2011	1966-2011	B	2009-2011	2009-2011	-	F, C	2009-2011	-	-	B
C2C gender	2006-2011	2006-2011	2006-2011	B	2009-2011	2009-2011	-	F, C	2009-2011	-	-	B
C2C	2008-2011	2008-2011	2008-2011	B, non-permanent residence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	2008-2011	2008-2011	2008-2011	B, non-permanent residence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal												
C2C	1946-1972	1946-88, 92, 94-00	1946-1972	C	1946-1954	1946-1954	1946-1954	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1946-1972, patchy	1946-92, patchy	1946-1972, patchy	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C	-	-	-	-	1992-2011	-	-	F, res perm	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1992-2011	-	-	F, res perm	-	-	-	-
Slovakia												
C2C	1954-2010	1954-2010	1954-2010	B	1992-2010	1992-2010	1992-2010	F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1954-2010	1954-2010	1954-2010	B	1992-2010	1992-2010	1992-2010	F	-	-	-	-
C2C	-	-	-	-	1995-2010	1995-2010	1995-2010	C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1995-2010	1995-2010	1995-2010	C	-	-	-	-
Slovenia												
C2C	1982-1994, 08-10	1982-1994, 08-10	1982-1994, 08-10	B	1996-2010	1996-2010	1996-2010	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1982-1994, 08-10	1982-1994, 08-10	1982-1994, 08-10	B	1996-2010	1996-2010	1996-2010	F, C	-	-	-	-
C2C	1993-2010	1993-2010	1993-2010	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1993-2010	1993-2010	1993-2010	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	By country of residence				By citizenship				By country of birth			
Country/Database	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Coverage
C2C	2008-2010	2008-2010	2008-2010	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	2008-2010	2008-2010	2008-2010	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa												
C2C	1945-75, 77, 79, 82-04	1945-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1945-92, 1998-2004	B (F only outflows)	1965-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1965-75, 99, 01-03	F, C	1965-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1965-75, 77, 79, 82-92	1965-1975	B	
C2C gender	1970-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1966-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1999, 2001-2003	B	70-75, 77, 79, 82-03	70-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1999, 2001-2003	F, C	1970-75, 77, 79, 82-03	1970-75, 77, 79, 82-92	-	B
C2C	-	1999, 2001-03	-	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	1999, 2001-03	-	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain												
C2C	1946-58; 84-11	1946-58; 02-11	1946-58; 02-11	B	1988-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	F, C	1988-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	F, C, B
C2C gender	1985-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	B	1988-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	F, C	1988-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	F, C, B
C2C	1946-60, 62-71, 84-11	1945-60, 62-82, 85-87, 02-11	1945-58, 02-11	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1985-2011	2002-2011	2002-2011	C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C	1946-58; 84-11	1946-58; 02-11	1946-58; 02-11	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	1985-2011	1985-2011	1985-2011	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden												
C2C	1958-2011	1958-2011	1958-2011	B	1958-2011	1958-2011	1958-2011	F, C	2000-2011	2000-2011	2000-2011	B
C2C gender	1964-2011	1964-2011	1964-2011	B	1968-2011	1968-2011	1968-2011	F, C	2000-2011	2000-2011	2000-2011	B
C2C	1968-1999	1968-1999	1968-1999	C, F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	C, F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland												
C2C	1946-48 & 1958-72	1946-1972	1958-1972	C	1981-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009	F	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1981-2009	1981-2009	1981-2009	F	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom												
C2C	1946-58, 64-2009	1946-58, 64-2009	1946-58, 64-2009	C, B	1991-2009	1991-2009	1991-2009	F, C	1991-2009	1991-2009	1991-2009	B
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States^v												
C2C	1946-2010	1946-1957	-	F	-	-	-	-	1946-2010	-	-	F
C2C gender	1973-2010	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	1973-2010	-	-	F
Uruguay												
C2C	-	-	-	-	1995-2011	-	-	F, res perm	-	-	-	-
C2C gender	-	-	-	-	1999, 2001-11	-	-	F, res perm	-	-	-	-

Notes

ⁱ Data for foreigners inflows from 1972-1998 reflect issuance of new work permits. These are the only data available for Greece.

ⁱⁱ **Data for 1994 are reported with 2 different datasets: one contains the data we compiled of the various categories included such as workers and family members (see country notes); the other set contains the data reported by INED. You need to filter the data in order not to overcount the flows for 1994. To distinguish the two datasets filter by Collection method: in the calculated set, the data have Multiple Registers and Other Registration as the collection methods; the INED set has Residence Permit as Collection method.**

ⁱⁱⁱ These data for citizens are reported separately because the source is different. These data were collected through emigration registers.

^{iv} Gender disaggregation 1967-1984 is not available for all countries; no gender disaggregation in 1985.

^v U.S. data include IRCA regularisation data in the 1989-1998 period.